

2021 Plant Inventory, Listed Alphabetically by Common Name

ASTERS	
	<p>Blue wood aster, <i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i></p> <p>Height, 2'. Shade to part shade. Medium soil moisture. Found at roadside and forest edges and thickets. Blooms in the fall. Maine native.</p>
	<p>Flax-leaved stiff-aster, <i>Ionactis linariifolia</i> OUT</p> <p>Height, 8"-12". Full sun, dry soil. This petite aster grows in dry sandplains and acidic woodlands. Maine native.</p>



Large-leaved wood-aster, *Eurybia macrophylla*

Height, 1'-2' when in bloom. Shade to part sun. Dry acid soil. Found in woodlands, along forest edges.



New England aster, *Symphyotrichum novae-angliae*

Height, 2-5'. Full sun to part shade. Likes fertile moist soil. Found in meadows and on roadsides. Blooms in late fall. Maine native.



Smooth blue aster, *Symphyotrichum laeve*

Height, 18"-3'. Full sun to part shade. Dry soil. Found in disturbed areas, roadsides, dry open woods and fields. Blooms in fall. Maine native.



Tall white aster, *Doellingeria umbellata*

Height, 3'-4'. Sun to part shade. Moist soil. Found along roadsides and in meadows. Blooms later summer to fall. Maine native.

BEARDTONGUES



Foxglove beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*

Height, 3'. Full sun to part shade. Dry soil. Found in meadows, along woodland edges and roadsides. Blooms in midsummer. Maine native.



Northern beardtongue, *Penstemon hirsutus*

Height, 16" when in bloom. Full sun to part shade. Dry soil. Found in dry environments along woodland edges, disturbed areas and meadows. Blooms in early summer. Maine native.

BEE BALMS



Spotted bee balm, *Monarda punctata*

Height, 2'. Full sun to part shade. Dry sandy soil. Found in dry environments such as beach sides, pine barrens, forest edges and roadsides. Blooms in later summer. Native to southern New England and the prairies.



Wild bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*

Height, 4'. Full sun to part shade. Dry to moist soils. Found in woodlands, meadows and edge environments. Blooms in midsummer. Maine native.

BELLFLOWERS



Scotch bellflower, *Campanula rotundifolia* *OUT*

Height up to 18". Full sun, dry soil. Contrary to the delicacy of its appearance, bluebells grow on rocky ledges and other hot dry environments. Maine native.



Tall American bellflower, *Campanula americana* OUT

Height, 2'-5'. Full sun to shade. Moist soil. Found in woodlands and along edges. Blooms in midsummer. Native south and west of New England.



Boneset, *Eupatorium perfoliatum*

Height, 3'. Full sun to part shade. Moist to wet soil. Found along stream sides, pond edges and ditches. Blooms in midsummer. Maine native.



Blue lobelia, *Lobelia siphilitica*

Height, 18". Shade to part shade. Medium to moist soil. Found in damp areas along streamsides and ponds. Blooms in late summer. Maine native.



Bush honeysuckle, *Diervilla lonicera*

Height, 4'. Full sun to shade. Moist to dry soil. Found in forests and along edges. Blooms in summer. Maine native.



Cardinal flower, *Lobelia cardinalis*

Height, 2'-3'. Sun/part shade. Moist to wet soil. Cardinal flower grows naturally on stream sides and wetlands. Its red flowers are favored by hummingbirds. Maine native.



Closed gentian, *Gentiana clausa*

Height, 1'-18". Full sun to shade. Moist soils. Found in wet woods and meadows. Blooms late summer to fall. Maine native.

CONEFLOWERS



Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*

Height, 2'. Full sun. Dry infertile soils. Found in disturbed areas, dry meadows and roadsides. Blooms midsummer to fall. Native west of New England.



Three-lobed coneflower, *Rudbeckia triloba*

Height, 2'-5'. Full sun to part shade. Medium to moist soils. Found in meadows and along roadsides. Blooms in fall. Native to the Midwest.

Columbine, Red, *Aquilegia canadensis*

Height, 1'-2'. Full sun to part shade. Medium to dry soil. Found in woodlands and on ledges and rocky shores. Blooms in mid to late spring. Maine native.

	<p>Culver's root, <i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i></p> <p>Height, 6'. Full sun to part shade. Medium moisture. Found along woodland edges and in meadows. Blooms in midsummer. Native to southwestern New England.</p>
	<p>Fireweed, <i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i></p> <p>Height, 2'-5'. Full sun to part shade. Medium moisture. Found along roadsides and in meadows. Blooms in midsummer. Maine native.</p>
<p>GOLDENRODS</p>	
	<p>Blue-stem goldenrod, <i>Solidago caesia</i></p> <p>Height, 18". Shade to part sun. Medium to dry soils. Found in deciduous woodlands and edge environments. Blooms in fall. Maine native.</p>

Downy goldenrod, *Solidago puberula*

Height, 18". Full sun to part shade. Dry acidic soil. Found along roadsides and in disturbed areas. Blooms in summer. Maine native.



Seaside goldenrod, *Solidago sempervirens*

Height, 2'. Full sun. Dry sandy soil. Found along gravelly beaches, shores and roadsides. Blooms in late summer. Maine native.



Zig-zag goldenrod, *Solidago flexicaulis*

Height, 2'. Shade to part sun. Medium to moist soils. Found in deciduous woodland and the shady edges of lakes and streams. Blooms in early fall. Maine native.



Golden Alexander, *Zizia aurea*

Height, 1.5'-3'. Full sun to part shade. Medium soil moisture. Found in woodlands, meadows and the shores of rivers and lakes. Blooms in May/June. Maine native.

Jacob's ladder, *Polemonium reptans*

Height, 1'. Shade to sun. Medium moisture. Found in woodlands and shady edge environments. Blooms in late spring. Native to Midwest.



Joe-pye weed, *Eutrochium ?*

Height, up to 6'. Full sun to part shade. Moist soils. Found in marshes, meadows and the edges of rivers and lakes. Blooms in July and August. Maine native.



Little bluestem, *Schizachyrium scoparium*

Height, 18". Full sun. Dry to medium infertile soils. Found along roadsides and in meadows. Maine native.



Marsh marigold, *Caltha palustris*

Height, up to 1'. True to its name, marsh marigold grows in wet areas such as brooks and creeks. It loves wet feet! Maine native.

MILKWEEDS



Butterfly milkweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*

Height, 18". Full sun. Dry to medium soil.
This milkweed thrives in sunny dry locations. Its bright orange flowers bloom in July and August. Maine native.



Swamp milkweed, *Asclepias incarnata*

Height, 3'. Full sun to part shade. Medium to moist soils.
Found in damp meadows and along the edges of ponds. Blooms in midsummer.
Maine native.



New York ironweed, *Vernonia noveboracensis*

Height, 6'-8'. Full sun. Medium to wet soil.
Found in meadows, wetlands and roadsides. Native to southern New England.



Nodding onion, *Allium cernuum*

Height, 16". Full sun to part shade. Moist to medium soil. Blooms in midsummer.
Deer resistant. Native to prairies of the Midwest.



Northern blazing star, *Liatris novae-angliae*

Height, 2'-5'. Dry sandy soil. Found in disturbed habitats, ledges, meadows and woodlands. Blooms in later summer. Maine native.



Pennsylvania sedge, *Carex pensylvanica*

Height, 8". Dry to medium dry soils. Full shade to part shade. Found in forests, grassland and woodlands. Maine native.



Pink corydalis, *Capnoides sempervirens*

Height, 2'. Full sun. Dry to medium soil. Pink corydalis is a biennial. It readily self sows. Found on rocky ledges and in disturbed areas. Maine native.



Purple flowering raspberry, *Rubus odoratus*

Height, 4'-5'. Sun & shade. Medium to moist soils. Found along woodland edges and roadsides. Blooms in midsummer. Maine native.

Red columbine, *Aquilegia canadensis*

Height, 1'-2'. Full sun to part shade. Medium to dry soil. Found in woodlands and on ledges and rocky shores. Blooms in mid to late spring. Maine native.

Red elderberry, *Sambucus racemosa*

Height, 3'-9'. Shade or part sun. Moist to medium soil. Found along streambanks, moist clearings, shady or open forests.



Short-toothed mint, *Pycnanthemum muticum*

Height, 1'-3'. Full sun to part shade. Medium moisture. May spread through rhizomes. Found in fields and woodlands. Maine native.



Sundial lupine, *Lupinus perennis*

Height, 2'. Full sun to part shade. Dry to medium soils. Found in pine barrens, meadows and roadsides. Blooms in June. Maine native.



Tall anemone, *Anemone virginiana*

Height, 3'. Full sun to shade. Dry to medium soils. Found along woodland and water edges and disturbed areas. Blooms in midsummer. Maine native.



Virginia creeper, *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*

Height, 40'. Full sun to part shade. Medium to moist soils. This vine can be found in woods, thickets, hillsides and hedgerows. Leaves turn bright red in fall. Maine native.

Virginia rose, *Rosa virginiana*

Height, 3'-4'. Full sun to part shade. Dry to medium soils. Found in meadows and along roadsides. Blooms in midsummer. Maine native.



White snakeroot, *Ageratina altissima*

Height, 2'-4'. Shade to part sun. Medium wet to medium dry soil moisture. Found in understory of deciduous woods, along roadsides and disturbed areas. Blooms later summer until early fall. Maine native.



Wild strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana*

Height, 4". Full sun to part shade. Dry to moist conditions. Found in meadows and along the edges of roads and woodlands. Excellent groundcover. Maine native.



Winterberry, *Ilex verticillata*

Height, 4'-10'. Full sun to part shade. Wet to medium soils. Found in wetlands, meadows, along streams and in ditches. Maine native.



Yarrow, *Achillea*

Height, 12"-36" tall. Full sun. Medium to dry soil. Found along roadside edges and open meadows.